HTML

<hr> cách dòng

<var> </var> variable

<pre> </pre> xuống dòng theo yêu cầu

<pre>

  My Bonnie lies over the ocean.   
  
  My Bonnie lies over the sea.   
  
  My Bonnie lies over the ocean.   
  
  Oh, bring back my Bonnie to me.

</pre>

style="color:blue;" đổi màu xanh trong các thẻ

style="text-align:center;" Use CSS to center align the paragraph.

<strong> text </strong Add extra importance to the word text

<em> </em> in nghiêng

<mark> </mark> Highlight

<sub> </sub> subscript formatting (cho số xuống ½ dòng như )

<del> </del> để gạch ngang chữ hay số

<q> </q> để có dấu “

<bdo dir="rtl"> </bdo> viết ngược lại từ (What = tahW)

<p>

The <abbr title="World Health Organization"> WHO</abbr> was founded in 1948.

</p>

Thì từ có kí hiệu trong khoang <abbr title=””> </abbr> sẽ viết tắt là WHO

p { border : 1px solid yellow ;} : để có viền hình vuông màu vàng

nếu style thì call =>>

# => id

. => class

style="text-decoration:none" => khi dùg a và muốn lược bỏ gạch dưới

target="\_blank" để mở 1 trang mục ms

<a href="default.html" title="Home" >Back to Home</a> make the link become a link to "default.html".

<a href="default.html" > <img src="smiley.gif"> </a> make the image become a link to "default.html".

<img src="smiley.gif" style=" float:right ;"> để ảnh sang phải

<img src="smiley.gif" alt="Smiley" > The img will have text display

<table style="width: “>

<caption> </caption>

<tr>

<th> </th>

</tr>

<tr>

<td> </td>

</tr>

<tr>

<td> </td>

</tr>

</table>

colspan="2" [for in side)  first TH element span two columns

rowspan="2"[for in side)   make the second TH element span two rows

list

<ul>

<li> </li>

</ul>

ordered list

<ol>

<li> </li>

</ol>

style="list-style-type:square;" display squares

type="A" display ABC ( để mở đầu) type="I" display (số la mã)

description list

<dl>

<dt> </dt>

<dd> </dd>

<dt> </dt>

<dd> </dd>

</dl>

<iframe src=<https://www.w3schools.com> width=”500” style="border:none"></iframe> : Create an iframe with a URL address that goes to <https://www.w3schools.com> and display form we want | none border

<iframe src="default.html"> : Create an iframe with a URL address that goes to "default.html".

Script

<body>

<p id="demo">Hi.</p>

<script>

document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = "Hello World!";

</script>

Use JavaScript to change the HTML content of the <p> element to "Hello World!".

<p id="demo">Hi.</p>

<script>

document.getElementById("demo").style.fontSize = "40px";

</script>

Use JavaScript to change the text size of the <p> element to 40 pixels.

<p id="demo">Hi.</p>

<script>

document.getElementById("demo").style.color = "red";

</script>

Use JavaScript to set the color of the <p> element to "red"

<img id="demo” src="scream.png”>

<script>

document.getElementById("demo").src = "smiley.gif";

</script>

Use JavaScript to change the image source from "scream.png" to "smiley.gif".

<p>Code example: <code>var person;</code></p>

<form>

<input type="button" value="OK">

</form>

an input field with the type "button" and the value "OK".

<form action="/action\_page.php"> Name: <input type="text" name="name">

<input type="submit">

Add a submit button, and specify that the form should go to "/action\_page.php"

form action="/action\_page.php">

<select name="cars">

<option> </option>

</select>

</form>

In the form below, add an empty drop down list with the name "cars".

<form action="/action\_page.php">

<textarea name="note"></body></textarea>

</form>

Note

<form action="/action\_page.php">

<input type="text" name="username">

<input type="submit" value="Submit Form">

</form>

a submit button with the value "Submit Form"

<form action="/action\_page.php">

<input type="number" min="1" max="5">

</form>

Input only allow numbers between 1 and 5.

<form action="/action\_page.php">

<input type="text" placeholder="Your name here">

</form>

placeholder that says "Your name here"

<form action="/action\_page.php">

<input type="text" disabled>

</form>

Disable the input field below

<form action="/action\_page.php">

<input type="text" maxlength="40">

</form>

Set the max numbers of characters allowed in the input field to 40

<form action="/action\_page.php">

<input type="text" readonly>

</form>

Set the input field to be read only (meaning that the value cannot be changed) <formaction="/action\_page.php">

CSS

background-repeat: no-repeat;

background-position: top right;

background-image: url("gradient\_bg\_vertical.png");

background-repeat: repeat-y;

background: url("img\_tree.png") no-repeat top right;

border-style: dotted;

border-width: 4px;

border-color: red;

only 1 side

border-top-style: dotted;

border-top-width: 4px;

border-top-color: red;

in 1

border: 10px solid green;

ra giữa

width: 300px;

margin: auto;

Create box div

background-color: lightblue;

width: 200px;

padding: 25px;

border: 25px solid navy;

margin: 25px;

}

Outline

outline-style: solid;

outline-width: 4px;

outline-color: green;

=> outline: red dotted 10px;

Cho chữ ra giữa

text-align: center;

Bỏ gạch chân thẻ a

a {

text-decoration: none;

}

Các chữ in

text-transform: uppercase;

text-transform: capitalize;

Các đầu dòng(đoạn văn)

text-indent: 20px;

Bold font for p

font-weight: bold;

Full set font for p

font: italic 20px Verdana;

List

list-style-type: square; [ul]

list-style-type: upper-roman; [ol]

ul {

list-style-image: url('sqpurple.gif'); [ảnh gif]

}

ul {

list-style: circle inside url('img\_marker.png');

}

ul {

list-style-type: none; [remove style]

}

Table=> width: 100%;

table, th, td {

border: 2px solid green;

}

* table {

border-collapse: collapse;

}

table, td, th {

border: 1px solid black;

}

Color + line link a

/\* unvisited link \*/

a:link {

background-color: lightblue;

color: red;

text-decoration: none;

}

/\* visited link \*/

a:visited {

background-color: lightblue;

color: blue;

text-decoration: none;

}

/\* mouse over link \*/

a:hover {

background-color: yellow;

color: black;

text-decoration: underline;

}

/\* selected link \*/

a:active {

background-color: yellow;

color: green;

text-decoration: underline;

}

visibility: hidden = > dấu nhưng k mất dòng

display: none = > ko hiện

display: inline => Rút dòng (list)

strong { display:block; } => Những từ nào liên quan tới strong trc từ đó và sau sẽ cách xuống dòng

Sửa vị trí

h1 {

position: fixed; => dồn dòng

top: 50px;

right: 50px;

color: red;

}

h1 {

position: relative;

top: 30px;

left: -20px;

color: red;

}

h1 {

position: absolute; => mọi thứ đằng sau bị đè lên

top: 100px;

left: 50px;

color: red;

}

img {

position: absolute;

left: 0px;

top: 0px;

z-index: -1; => cho ảnh xuống dưới

}

div {

background-color: #eee;

width: 200px;

height: 70px;

border: 1px dotted black;

white-space: nowrap; => cho nó thành 1 dòng

overflow: scroll; {overflow: hidden; overflow-x: scroll;}

}

Cho ra giữa = margin

margin-left: auto;

margin-right: auto;

Sang phải

position: absolute;

right: 0px;

Nhập hiện màu

input:focus {

background-color: lightblue;

}

Di chuột vào hiện màu

p.highlight:hover {

background-color: lightblue;

}

In màu dòng đầu

p::first-line {

color: red;

}

Chũa cái đầu

p::first-letter {

color: red;

font-size: xx-large;

}

In icon

p::before{

content: url(smiley.gif);

}

p::after{

content: url(smiley.gif);

}

Làm mờ khi di chuột hết

img {

opacity: 0.4;

}

img:hover {

opacity: 1.0;

}

Phông

**Family:**

Courier New

Verdana

**Style:**

Italic

Set size

body {

font-size: 20px;

}

h1 {

font-size: 3em;

}

</st